

## Citations APA Style 7<sup>th</sup> Edition (American Psychological Association, 2020)

Type of citation	Narrative format, first citation in text	Narrative format, subsequent citation in text	Parenthetical format, first citation in text	Parenthetical format, subsequent citation in text
One author, one article/book/chapter	As noted in <b>Lim (2009)</b> , to be effective, societal changes need to start within the individuals that make up that society.	<b>Lim (2009)</b> also indicated that externally imposed changes alone are unlikely to lead to transformational change.	To be effective, societal changes need to start within the individuals that make up that society <b>(Lim, 2009)</b> .	It has also been pointed out that externally imposed changes alone are unlikely to lead to transformational change <b>(Lim, 2009)</b> .
Two authors, one article/book/chapter	As noted in <b>Bachman and Koenig (2004)</b> , students with disabilities should be included in mainstream educational assessment wherever possible.	<b>Bachman and Koenig (2004)</b> also pointed to the legal requirements regarding mainstream educational assessment for such students.	Students with disabilities should be included in mainstream educational assessment wherever possible <b>(Bachman &amp; Koenig, 2004)</b> .	There are also legal requirements related to mainstream educational assessment for such students <b>(Bachman &amp; Koenig, 2004)</b> .
Three or more authors, one article/book/chapter	<b>Kalargyrou et al. (2018)</b> , in their study, noted that eating establishments specializing in providing employment to people with visual impairments have many common practices.	<b>Kalargyrou et al. (2018)</b> also noted that social enterprises today use a variety of social networking sites to reach out to potential customers.	One study noted that eating establishments specializing in providing employment to people with visual impairments have many common practices <b>(Kalargyrou et al., 2018)</b> .	The same study also noted that social enterprises today use a variety of social networking sites to reach out to potential customers <b>(Kalargyrou et al., 2018)</b> .
Two or more works by the same author in the <b>same year of publication</b>	<b>Stiglitz (2018a)</b> noted that central banks and financial authorities who ignored behavioural economics contributed to the economic crises of last decade. <b>Stiglitz (2018b)</b> argues that taxation on capital is necessary for Pareto efficiency where individuals, on retirement, have access to both income from work and from capital.	Therefore, <b>Stiglitz (2018a)</b> believed that Dynamic Stochastic General Equilibrium (DSGE) models are inadequate for macroeconomic policy decisions. <b>Stiglitz (2018b)</b> proposed a new model that addresses the disparity through implementing a public education programme to address productivity.	Central banks and financial authorities who ignored behavioural economics contributed to the economic crises of last decade <b>(Stiglitz, 2018a)</b> . Taxation on capital is necessary for Pareto efficiency where individuals, on retirement, have access to both income from work and from capital <b>(Stiglitz, 2018b)</b> .	The Dynamic Stochastic General Equilibrium (DSGE) models are inadequate for macroeconomic policy decision <b>(Stiglitz, 2018a)</b> . Governments should consider using a new model that addresses the disparity through implementing a public education programme to address productivity <b>(Stiglitz, 2018b)</b> .

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<p><b><u>Fist authors with same surname</u></b> in works with multiple authors</p>	<p><b>B. D. McLeod et al. (2007)</b> noted that parental rejection, not parental control, had a strongly correlation to childhood depression. However, for adolescent depression, <b>G. F. H. McLeod et al. (2016)</b>, in their New Zealand study found that one’s family background appeared to have more influence.</p>	<p>Parental rejection, not parental control, had a strongly correlation to childhood depression (<b>B. D. McLeod et al., 2007</b>). However, a New Zealand study into adolescent depression found that one’s family background appeared to have more influence (<b>G. F. H. McLeod et al., 2016</b>).</p>	<p><b>B. D. McLeod et al. (2007)</b> also indicated that different assessments could affect the degree of correlation of parenting and childhood depression. In addition, <b>G. F. H. McLeod et al. (2016)</b> pointed out that adults, despite issues with adolescent depression, appear to be able to overcome such predicaments.</p>	<p>Different assessments could affect the degree of correlation of parenting and childhood depression (<b>B. D. McLeod et al., 2007</b>). Additionally, adults, despite issues with adolescent depression, appear to be able to overcome such predicaments (<b>G. F. H. McLeod et al., 2016</b>).</p>
<p>Group author names or organizations who have easily identified acronyms</p>	<p>As noted in the Paris Outcome Statement by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (<b>UNESCO, 2019</b>), there is a need to enable educational initiatives to reach those children in the remotest regions.</p>	<p>The <b>UNESCO (2019)</b> statement also noted the necessity of engaging in joint advocacy to build domestic and international support.</p>	<p>The Paris Outcome Statement pointed to the need to enable educational initiatives to reach those children in the remotest regions (<b>United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization [UNESCO], 2019</b>).</p>	<p>The same statement also noted the necessity of engaging in joint advocacy to build domestic and international support (<b>UNESCO, 2019</b>).</p>
<p>Group author without acronyms or abbreviations</p>	<p><b>James Cook University (2019)</b> maintains, for research purposes, a specific focus on the tropics.</p>	<p><b>James Cook University (2019)</b> also believes strongly in sustainability, a value that undergirds much of its research.</p>	<p>Research that centres on the tropics is a major focus of research (<b>James Cook University, 2019</b>).</p>	<p>There is also a strong belief in sustainability which undergirds much of the research at the University (<b>James Cook University, 2019</b>).</p>

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Web article without any author, use the article title in double quotation marks within the parenthesis	NA	NA	One tip is to pay attention to native English speakers pronounce their words (“How to Speak Like a Native Speaker,” 2017).	The most effective way to improve one’s spoken English is to practise speaking the language at every opportunity (“How to Speak Like a Native Speaker,” 2017).
Information from a primary source found and reported in a secondary source <sup>^</sup>  In References, cite the reference details for the secondary source	Vygotsky (1986, as cited in Newman, 2018) linked thought and language in children, propounding that they moved from external speech to internal speech where the words and sentences they learned externally is processed into inner speech.	Vygotsky (1986, as cited in Newman, 2018) also noted internal speech is often short and disjointed as the child understands itself and does not need to explain to itself.	Children linked thought and language by processing the words and sentences they learned externally into internal or inner speech (Vygotsky, 1986, as cited in Newman, 2018).	A child’s internal speech is often short and disjointed, as the child does not have to explain anything to itself (Vygotsky, 1986, as cited in Newman, 2018).

### ^Glossary

Primary source – original article/book/chapter in which the information was first published.

Secondary source – the article/book/chapter, read by the student, that reported the information found in the primary source.

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