

APA Referencing 7<sup>th</sup> edition – References format (1): Authors

Author: Number/Type	Formatting instructions	Template – Reference Format	In-text Citation
One author	Author's family name. Then year of publication in parenthesis. Then information on source	<p>Atwood, M. (2018). Child Harold. <i>Journal of Neurogenetics</i>, 32(2), 131-133.  <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/01677063.2018.1502857">https://doi.org/10.1080/01677063.2018.1502857</a>                      [Source: Journal article, with DOI]</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Atwood, M. (2001). <i>The Blind Assassin</i>. Random House.                      [Source: Book]</p>	<p>Atwood (2018) noted ...                      ...poetry (Atwood, 2018).</p> <p>Atwood's (2001) book ...                      ... novel (Atwood, 2001).</p>
Two authors	Authors' family names. Then year of publication in parenthesis. Then information on source <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For in-text citations, use the ampersand (&amp;) only when the citation is within the parentheses</li> </ul>	<p>Beach, Y., &amp; Coule, T. (2016). Socio-political dynamics in the pre-initiation phase of organisational change projects: Approaching projects as a contested and negotiated space. <i>Procedia Computer Science</i>, 100, 298-304.  <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2016.09.159">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2016.09.159</a>                      [Source: Journal article with DOI]</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Kohls, R. L., &amp; Uhl, J. N. (2002). <i>Marketing of agricultural products</i> (9<sup>th</sup> ed.). Prentice-Hall.                      [Source: Book, subsequent edition]</p>	<p>Beach and Coule (2016) noted ...                      ...space (Beach &amp; Coule, 2016).</p> <p>Kohls and Uhl's (2002) study ...                      ...markets (Kohls &amp; Uhl, 2002).</p>

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Three or more, up to 20, authors	Authors' family names. Then year of publication in parenthesis. Then information on source <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>List all authors' family names for all quantities of authors up to the maximum of 20</li> </ul>	Nghia, V., Atwood, R. C., & Drakopoulos, M. (2018). Superior techniques for eliminating ring artifacts in X-ray micro-tomography. <i>Optics Express</i> , 26(22), 28396-28412. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.26.028396">https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.26.028396</a> [Source: Journal article with DOI] OR Soto, D., Aguilar-Majarrez, J., & Hishamunda, N. (2008). <i>Building an ecosystem approach to aquaculture: FAO/Universitat de les Illes Balears expert workshop, 7-11 May, 2007</i> . Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. [Source: Book in a series]	Nghia et al. (2018) indicated ... ...X-rays (Nghia et al., 2018). Soto et al. (2008) suggested ... ...aquaculture (Soto et al., 2008).
21 or more authors	List the first 19 authors followed by ellipsis, then final author. Then year of publication in parenthesis. Then information on source	Aad, G., Abbott, B., Abdallah, J., Abidinov, O., Aben, R., Abolins, M., AbouZeid, O. S., Abramowicz, H., Abreu, H., Abreu, R., Abdulaiti, Y., Acharya, B. S., Adamczyk, L., Adams, D. L., Adelman, J., Adomeit, S., Adye, T., Affolder, A. A., Agatonovic-Jovin, T., ... Woods, N. (2015). Combined measurement of the Higgs Boson mass in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ and 8 TeV with the ATLAS and CMS Experiments. <i>Physics Review Letters</i> , 114, 191803(33). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.114.191803">https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.114.191803</a> [Source: Journal article with DOI]	Aad et al. (2015) noted ... ... mass (Aad et al., 2015).

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Two or more works by the same author in the <b>same year of publication</b>	Authors' family names with a suffix (a, b, c ...) attached to the year of publication in parenthesis, based on alphabetical order of article title	<p>Stiglitz, J. E. (2018a). Pareto efficient taxation and expenditures: Pre- and re-distribution. <i>Journal of Public Economics</i>, 162, 101-119. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2018.01.006">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2018.01.006</a></p> <p>Stiglitz, J. E. (2018b). Where modern macroeconomics went wrong. <i>Oxford Review of Economic Policy</i>, 34(1-2), 70-106. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/oxrep/grx057">https://doi.org/10.1093/oxrep/grx057</a></p> <p><b>[Sources: Journal articles with DOI]</b></p>	<p>Stiglitz (2018a) stated ... ...taxation (Stiglitz, 2018a).</p> <p>Stiglitz (2018b) argued ... ... policy (Stiglitz, 2018b).</p>
Two or more works by the multiple authors with the same first author in the <b>same year of publication</b>	Authors' family names up to three (or many names as needed, if the first few are the same) authors, followed by "et al." for the rest of the authors. Then year of publication in parenthesis. Then information on source	<p>Yap, M. B. H., Pilkington, P. D., Ryan, S. M., &amp; Jorm, A. F. (2014). Parental factors associated with depression and anxiety in young people: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Journal of Affective Disorders</i>, 156. 8-23. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2013.11.007">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2013.11.007</a></p> <p>Yap, M. B. H., Pilkington, P. D., Ryan, S. M., Kelly, C. M., &amp; Jorm, A. F. (2014). Parenting strategies for reducing the risk of adolescent depression and anxiety disorders: A Delphi consensus study. <i>Journal of Affective Disorders</i>, 156. 67-75. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2013.11.017">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2013.11.017</a></p>	<p><b>In the same paper</b>, cite as: Yap, Pilkington, Ryan and Jorm (2014) noted ... ... anxiety (Yap, Pilkington, Ryan &amp; Jorm, 2014).</p> <p><b>AND</b> Yap, Pilkington, Ryan, et.al. (2014) noted ... ... disorders (Yap, Pilkington, Ryan, et.al., 2014).</p>

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Group as an author	The group is treated as an author; Group Name. Then year of publication in parenthesis. Then information on source	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. (2019). <i>Paris outcome statement</i> . <a href="https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000369510">https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000369510</a> [Source: online article, pdf copy]	<p><b>First citation</b> United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO, 2019) had ...</p> <p>...statement (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization [UNESCO], 2019).</p> <p><b>Subsequent citations</b> UNESCO (2019) ...</p> <p>... (UNESCO, 2019).</p>

### References

American Psychological Association (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.).

<https://apastyle.apa.org/products/publication-manual-7th-edition>