

APA Referencing 7th edition – In-text Citation and References: Photos, pictures, graphics.

In-text Citation for photo used in assignment

Example 1

Figure 1

Anthony Bourdain drinking from a plastic bag typical of those used in South East Asia



Note. From *Anthony Bourdain* [Photograph], by Russel Wong Photography, 2001
<https://www.russelwongphoto.com/color-gallery/r8u9xxhcmts3a5rz8haanwdgdh38uc>

For font size in labels and captions for graphs and pictures, use a san serif font between 8 – 14 points.



| Publication Type | Formatting instructions | Template – Reference Format | In-text Citation |
|---|---|---|---|
| Photos and pictures from online sources | Photographer’s family name. (Year of publication in parenthesis). Title of photo/picture in letter caps [Description in letter caps in brackets]. <i>Name of source in title caps and italics</i> . URL | Wong, R. (2001). Anthony Bourdain [Photograph]. <i>Russel Wong Photography</i> . https://www.russelwongphoto.com/color-gallery/r8u9xxhcmts3a5rz8haanwdgdh38uc [Source: Photo from website] | Wong (2001) wanted to bag of drinks (Wong, 2001). |

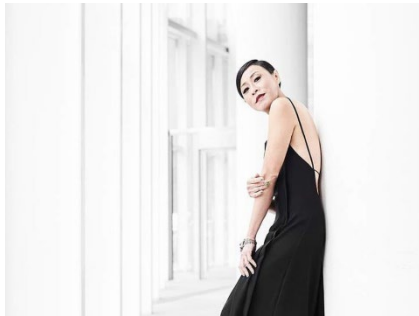
APA Referencing 7th edition – In-text Citation and References: Photos, pictures, graphics.

In-text Citation for photo from news website used in assignment

Example 2

Figure 2

Tan Kheng Hua breaks into Hollywood at 57



For font size in labels and captions for graphs and pictures, use a san serif font between 8 – 14 points.

Note. From *Tan Kheng Hua* [Photograph], by Aik Chen, Channelnewsasia, 2020
 (<https://cnalifestyle.channelnewsasia.com/entertainment/tan-kheng-hua-house-party-for-2-podcast-253926>)

| Publication Type | Formatting instructions | Template – Reference Format | In-text Citation |
|---|---|---|---|
| Photos and pictures from online sources | Photographer’s family name. (Year of publication in parenthesis). Title of photo/picture in letter caps [Description in letter caps in brackets]. <i>Name of source in title caps and italics</i> . URL | Chen, A. (2020). Tan Kheng Hua [Photograph]. <i>Channelnewsasia</i> . https://www.channelnewsasia.com/image/10904734/1x1/600/600/53f3b58e6363fd41b5c2030f3057a528/zv/tan-kheng-hua-3--photo--aik-chen--.jpg [Source: Photo from newspaper article from newspaper website] | As in the photo by Chen (2020) at 57 years old (Chen, 2020). |

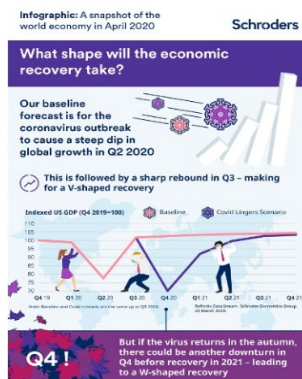
APA Referencing 7th edition – In-text Citation and References: Photos, pictures, graphics.

In-text Citation for infographic from website used in assignment

Example 3

Figure 3

A snapshot of the global economy in April 2020



For font size in labels and captions for graphs and pictures, use a san serif font between 8 – 14 points.

Note. From *A snapshot of the global economy in April 2020* [Infographic], by Shroders, 2020 (<https://www.schroders.com/en/sg/private-investor/sg-insights/economics/infographic-a-snapshot-of-the-global-economy-in-april-2020/>)

| Publication Type | Formatting instructions | Template – Reference Format | In-text Citation |
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| Graphs, infographics and other graphic forms of data from online sources | Organisation name, if there is no author. (Year of publication, with month and date, if available, in parenthesis). <i>Title of graph/infographic/other graphic in letter caps and italics</i> [Description in brackets]. Organisation name. URL | Shroders. (May 3, 2020). <i>A snapshot of the global economy in April 2020</i> [Infographic]. Shroder Investment Management (Singapore) Ltd. https://www.schroders.com/en/sg/private-investor/sg-insights/economics/infographic-a-snapshot-of-the-global-economy-in-april-2020/ [Source: Infographic from online source] | Shroders (2020) indicated for the first quarter in the year (Shroders, 2020). |

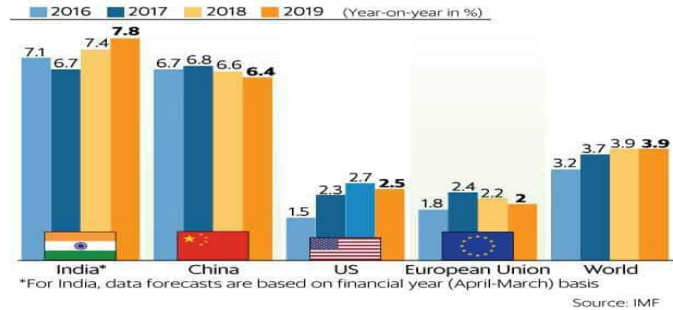
APA Referencing 7th edition – In-text Citation and References: Photos, pictures, graphics.

In-text Citation for graph from website used in assignment

Example 4

Figure 4

Comparison of GDP of India, China, US, EU and the world, 2016 - 2019



Adapted from “IMF sees India GDP growth at 7.4% in 2018, China’s at 6.8%,” by L. K. Jha, 2018, *LiveMint* (<https://www.livemint.com/Politics/9fx4v1xGMkvCk05WLP78GO/IMF-sees-India-GDP-growth-at-74-in-2018-Chinas-at-68.html>). Copyright 2018 by LiveMint.

For font size in labels and captions for graphs and pictures, use a san serif font between 8 – 14 points.

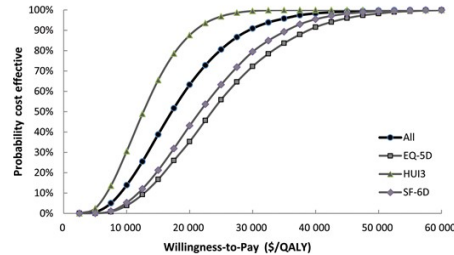
| Publication Type | Formatting instructions | Template – Reference Format | In-text citation |
|--|--|--|--|
| Graphs, infographics and other graphic forms of data from online sources | Author’s family name or organisation name, if there is no author. (Year of publication, with month and date, if available, in parenthesis). <i>Title of graph/infographic/other graphic in letter caps and italics</i> [Description in brackets]. Organisation name. URL | Jha, L. K. (2018, January 22). <i>IMF has projected India’s GDP growth rate at 7.4% in 2018 and 7.8% in 2019, making it the fastest growing economy in the world</i> [Graph]. LiveMint. https://www.livemint.com/Politics/9fx4v1xGMkvCk05WLP78GO/IMF-sees-India-GDP-growth-at-74-in-2018-Chinas-at-68.html [Source: Graph from online source] | Jha (2018) reported as projected (Jha, 2018). |

In-text Citation for graph from research journal used in assignment

Example 5

Figure 5

Incremental cost-effectiveness acceptability curve for EQ-5D, HUI3, SF-6D and all three integrated



For font size in labels and captions for graphs and pictures, use a san serif font between 8 – 14 points.

Adapted from “Cost-effectiveness analysis of cochlear dose reduction by proton beam therapy for medulloblastoma in childhood,” by E. Hirano, H. Fuji, T. Onoe, V. Kumar, H. Shirato, and K. Kawabuchi, 2014, *Journal of Radiation Research*, 55(2), p. 325 (<https://doi.org/10.1093/jrr/rrt112>). Copyright 2014 by Oxford University Press.

| Publication Type | Formatting instructions | Template – Reference Format | In-text Citation |
|--|--|--|--|
| Graph, used with copyright permission, from a research journal | Author’s family name. (Year of publication in parenthesis). Name of article in letter caps. <i>Name of journal in title caps and volume number in italics</i> , (issue number, if any in parentheses), followed by page numbers. DOI using the recommended format of the International DOI Foundation: https://doi.org/xxxxx | Hirano, E., Fuji, H., Onoe, T., Kumar, V., Shirato, H., & Kawabuchi, K. (2014). Cost-effectiveness analysis of cochlear dose reduction by proton beam therapy for medulloblastoma in childhood. <i>Journal of Radiation Research</i> , 55(2), 320-327. https://doi.org/10.1093/jrr/rrt112 [Source: Graph from print journal with DOI access] | Hirano et al. (2014) noted showed progress (Hirano et al., 2014). |

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**In-text Citation for Graphic, Attribution Required, used in assignment
(from common sources such as iStock, Getty Images, Adobe Stock, Shutterstock, Pixabay, Flickr, and other open licence sources)**

Example 8

Figure 8

Suggested geothermal energy plant



www.shutterstock.com - 1944966022

Note. From *Isometric vector illustration isolated on white background, geothermal energy, urban buildings and systems, green energy* [Graphic], Dillen, n.d., Shutterstock (<https://www.shutterstock.com/image-vector/isometric-vector-illustration-isolated-on-white-1944966022>).

For font size in labels and captions for graphs and pictures, use a san serif font between 8 – 14 points.

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| Graphic from a website with royalty free licence, with option to purchase graphic | Family name of artist. (Year in parenthesis). <i>Title of graphic in letter caps and italics</i> [Description in brackets]. Website name. URL | Dillen. (n.d.). <i>Isometric vector illustration isolated on white background, geothermal energy, urban buildings and systems, green energy</i> [Graphic]. Shutterstock. https://www.shutterstock.com/image-vector/isometric-vector-illustration-isolated-on-white-1944966022 | ... as in Figure 8 (Dillen, n.d.). |

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**In-text Citation for Photo, Attribution Required, used in assignment
(from common sources such as iStock, Getty Images, Adobe Stock, Shutterstock, Pixabay, Flickr, and other open licence sources)**

Example 9

Figure 9

Rhinoceros hornbill



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Creative Commons licence taken from the website with the free photos, if provided on respective webpage.

Note. From *Impressive hornbill* [Photograph], Tombako, n.d., Openverse (<https://wordpress.org/openverse/photos/8e2c3660-ed0b-47fa-8525-a9bd7ccbe641>). CC by 2.0

| Publication Type | Formatting instructions | Template – Reference Format | In-text Citation |
|---|--|---|---|
| Graphic from a website with Creative Commons licence as indicated on respective webpage | Family name of artist. (Year of publication in parenthesis). <i>Title of graphic in letter caps and italics</i> [Description in brackets]. Website name. URL | Tombako. (n.d.). <i>Impressive hornbill</i> [Photograph]. Openverse. https://wordpress.org/openverse/photos/8e2c3660-ed0b-47fa-8525-a9bd7ccbe641 . | ... sighted, in Figure 9 (Tombako, n.d.). |

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Example 6

Figure 6

Target practice for executive officers



For font size in labels and captions for graphs and pictures, use a san serif font between 8 – 14 points.

Note. Participants were asked to write about their reactions to this image.

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|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Clipart in the public domain, with free access | No attribution required as this is available for free, and no information about the artist, year of publication or licence is provided. | No attribution required. | None required. |

APA Referencing 7th edition – In-text Citation and References: Photos, pictures, graphics.

**In-text Citation for Photo, No Attribution Required, used in assignment
(from common sources such as Pixabay, Flickr, and other open licence sources)**

Example 7

Figure 7

Lucky cat maneki neko



For font size in labels and captions for graphs and pictures, use a san serif font between 8 – 14 points.

Note. This picture was used in the questionnaire for explaining the concept of lucky cat to respondents.

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| Photo from a website sharing free images in the public domain | No attribution required as the website for this picture indicates “No attribution required.” | No attribution required. | None required. |

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References

American Psychological Association (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.).

<https://apastyle.apa.org/products/publication-manual-7th-edition>